2021 年度

東京藝術大学 大学院映像研究科 メディア映像専攻 修士課程入学試験

第 2 次試験

筆記試験

この表紙含めて 3 枚

(解答用紙は 3 枚)

1. 試験時間は 60 分 (13:00〜14:00) です。
2. 解答は日本語に限ります。
3. 辞書等の持込は認められません。
4. 配布物は全て回収しますので、持ち帰らないでください。

【問 1】

以下は英語版ウィキペディアに掲載されている語です。この中から 1 つの語を選び、一般的に用いられている日本語に訳してください。

(1) Utilitarianism

Utilitarianism is a family of normative ethical theories that prescribe actions that maximize happiness and well-being for all affected individuals. Although different varieties of utilitarianism admit different characterizations, the basic idea behind all of them is to in some sense maximize utility, which is often defined in terms of well-being or related concepts.

(2) Neo-Dada

Neo-Dada was a movement with audio, visual and literary manifestations that had similarities in method or intent with earlier Dada artwork. It sought to close the gap between art and daily life, and was a combination of playfulness, iconoclasm, and appropriation. In the United States the term was popularized by Barbara Rose in the 1960s and refers primarily, although not exclusively, to work created in that and the preceding decade. There was also an international dimension to the movement, particularly in Japan and in Europe, serving as the foundation of Fluxus, Pop Art and Nouveau réalisme.

(3) Rendering

Rendering or image synthesis is the process of generating a photorealistic or non-photorealistic image from a 2D or 3D model by means of a computer program. The resulting image is referred to as the render. Multiple models can be defined in a scene file containing objects in a strictly defined language or data structure. The scene file contains geometry, viewpoint, texture, lighting, and shading information describing the virtual scene. The data contained in the scene file is then passed to a rendering program to be processed and output to a digital image or raster graphics image file.

(4) Adobe Inc.

The company was started in John Warnock's garage. The name of the company, Adobe, comes from Adobe Creek in Los Altos, California, which ran behind Warnock's house. That creek is so named because of the type of clay found there, which alludes to the creative nature of the company's software. Adobe's corporate logo features a stylized "A" and was designed by Marva Warnock, a graphic designer who is also John Warnock's wife.

【問 2】

あなたがこれまで影響を受けた芸術家を 1 名あげ、その理由を 600 字程度で述べて下さい。

以上